



TOPHPHIYA MALATE DOONA

ASTAMAARE MAXAAFE

6^{tho} Kifile

Diizaynari:

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KESO

Sinththa -----	iii
Gelo -----	iii
Shemppo Isinno -	
Na7ateththa -----	1
Shemppo Nam77a	
Woga ma7ota -----	4
Shemppo heezdza	
Gooba shambbele Ababa Biqila-----	7
Shemppo oydda	
Dhale -----	11
Shemppo Ichchasha	
Naageto -----	14
Shemppo usuppuna	
Biitta shaletto -----	17
Shemppo lappuna	
Turizaimo -----	20
Shemppo Hosuna	
Maadeto -----	21
Shemppo uduppuna	
Seera naago -----	23
Shemppo tama	
Maccasa giigiso -----	25

Sinththa

Malate doonay hara haasya doona mala bas gida haasa7inne dumma dumma kanddoti diza suusi danda7onttaytta doona birshiza woykko koyro doona. Haasa7a doona tamarateti doo tamariza wode haasa7anne suusa erteththa, nabbabo eerateththa, xaafu eratheththa dichchonne haasa7a eratheththa aasonne dichchoy huuphe eratheththa. Hessadankka malate doona timirttey hayssa bolla bochchetida eratheththi naagetes. Hayssi malate doonay xeelon suussa eratheththa, malate doona nabbabo eratheththa xaafu eratheththa dichcho, malate doona haasiya woga eratheththa aahisonne dicho eratheththa gidoyssa qopo koshees gido attin malate doonay hayssa geedaron woththida doona eran xalalan zawatizassa gidena.

Hayssi hanida gaasoy malate doonay haasaya doonay hasiya wogan gidin kanddon dumma xeelo bolla baaso ooththida donna. Doona baas gida dumma kanddotinne go7eto wogati de7oosona. Hayssa gishas malate doona tamariza tamaray hayssate kanddotinne suusi danda7onttaytta woga haphida malate doona go7eto eratheththa dicho koshees.

Hayssa maxxfan hayssata baaso malatata doona kanddotanne malate doona go7eto wogata oyththiza dumma dumma qonhththa timirtteti haphetidaysata. Tamaretti hayssa timirtteta kaaletton issi issi shomppon dooretidi ke7ida ayfe malatata meezeton malate doona eratheththanne akeeka dichchoy naagetees.

Tophphiy malate doonay usuppunththo kifile tamaro maxaafey T/M doona birsho doona maaran maxaafay giigetoyssa timirtte seera baaso ooththidi giigida gidishin kuushaykka timirtte seera waananne sima qofata ayfe gaththoko. Doona birshida doona issi timirtte mala tamarso maqann eratheththa diches, qaala (malatata) eratheththa minththees, haasaya woga (malate doona woga) eratheththa dhoqisees, bila- xuufe (malate doona bila hila) eratheththa dichchon nam77anththo doona timirttes baaso alees. Ha maxaafe suusi danda77onayssatas malate doona erathethth dichchon nam77anththo doona timirttes baaso olees. Ha maxaafa suusi danda77onayssatas malate doona erathethth dichchanawunne kumeththa timirtte ayfisanaw dhoqa gishay de7ees

Maxaafey suusi danda7onna nayttas kawushara eranaw danda7iza kawusha oger tamu shemppotan shaaketidi giigidaba. Hayssa tamu shemppota gidoppe daro qonccisiza misileti haphison suusi danda7onna tamaretas mino ooththay ooththetides. Hayssappe gujan issi issi shomppon gidon guuxis giikko ossinonne bolla malate doona oyththi haphetidaysa haytti oyththati danda7ida mala tamarida timirtte ooththo bolla peeshanaw go7etiza doona eratheththi oykana mala qofa bolla woththidi giigidaba shiiqida nibbabenne malate doona oyththata baaso ooththidi dumma dumma medhaninne oyththati diza meezeti happe tidaysata. Issi issi shimppoy suusi danda7onna tamaretas. Koshizanne go7iza geetetidi amanetida markkata haphenaw mineta ooththoti ooththetida. Kumeththara maxaafey malate doona tamaros gido gishas malate doona xeelida gido gishas qonccisanaw ooththetides. Astamaaretikka ha timirtte gaxa gaththanaw keehippe go7iza gidida astamaare maxaafe hayssappe kaallidi qonccida aaho poo7iso baaso ooththidi go7etana mala hadara giidi lo7o ooththo wode amottoos.

GELO

Astta maareti hayssa asttamaare kaalettho waana kifile gelanappe sinththanmeezettonna hanotan adiqqi ekkida gelo nibbaabe gelides. Hayssi nanida gaasoy Tophphiya malate doona ba huuphes tamaro maxaafeyne asttamaare kaalettoy giigetidi hayssa malan shiiqishin koyroyssa. Gido gishas malate doonaninne suusi danda7onneyssata yuushon baaso qofati poo7isoti dummanikka ooraththa asttamaaretas go7ay dhoqa gido gishas. Gido gishas asttamareti waana asttamaare kaalettho gelanappe sinththan wode ekidi hayssata qonccisotanne po7isota lo7eththi xeelana mala zoretetes.

Maxaafey giigishin lo7eththi xeeletidabata

Usuppunththo kifile TMD maxaafey giigishin, kaallza miishati lo7eththi xeeletana mala hanida

- ◆ Issinththoyssinne koyro xeeloytimirtte seera gidдон shiigida timirtte kaarara giiganaw dandda7iza, ha7ikka suussa dandda77ona tamaaretanne malate doona dumma kanddon gidayida malan paateththa timirttey oyttati shiiqida
- ◆ Maxaafan shiiqida tamu shamppota issa issa nibbaabe sinthth atidi de7iza shemppota timirtte pacisiza, dumma dumma misileta sinthth xeele nibbaabe malan giigides. Hayssa payddoy imettida misileta bolla sinthth xeele nibbaabe ooththidappe guyen tamaateta simiza oyshati shiiqida. Sinthth xeele nibbaabey tamaareti timirtteba kaara za7a demidi kaara ezigana mala ooththoppe bollara shiiqida nibbaabe bola ufayssay aqana mala ooththees.
- ◆ Harayssi maxaafa xeeloy imettida qofay issi issi shemppo bolla nibbabe gukeththa bolla dendidabi besiza misiletinne poototi shiiqida. Hayssi suussi dandda7onna dandda7onna tamaareti kawushara eranaw dandda7isida gidayissappe bollara xeele goochchana malanne tamareta nabbabos sugeththana mala qopettidi giigetidayssata. Keletiidi suussi dandda7onna (borin defi) tamareta yeletappe doomid. Ha tamaareti nabbabiza woda issi issi deexi besiza qalata eranas dhupheththikko nibbabben shiiqida misileta

Demiza xoo7era maadetidi qofa maadana mala qofetidikko hayssappe gujan suuso danddaonaytti de7iza dhoqa xeele ero hiloha timirttenne aaththanaw kayettiza markka lo7eththi erana mala maadiza gishasikko

- ◆ Shemppota nibbaabe kaallidi nibbabeppa ke7ida oyshata dumma dumma malate doona errata minththanaw dandda7etteesgeetettidaysata gidishin issi issi shemppon malanne geesan dumma dumma sima kifiletan de7iza ooththotanne heezdzanne oyddappe bolla meezeta giigidi shiigida. Ha daro oyshati shiiqida gidikonne asttamaareti hanota mala tamaranne tamarssos hidha gidida malan dooridi tamaareta dumma dumma wolqqanne hanota timirtte eko eesoththeththa naagidi qoncce gidida ogera shiishanaw dandda7eetes.
- ◆ Issi issi shemppo kaara timirtte aaththanaw kanettida billanne erateththa oyththanasinne tametas shiiqida nibbaabeta sirphpha nibbaben gidin malate doonan nibbaabey maadiza gidiza shemppota qulfe malatati haphetida.

Hayssati qulfe malatati hayssa kifile deeththan de7iza tamaaretas shiiqiza timirtte ekanaw ooraththa mmado miishata demanawnn demida maadoba malate doona kanddota kunththidi aaththanaw go7etiza mishatako gujankka tamaareti ha qulfe malatataninne meeze malan shiiqida hara malatata kanddo hanota malatati misetizanne dummasiza hanoti denththid malatata go7eto, hasa7a woga erana mala mala go7osona. Gido gishas asttamaareti malatatas paateththa dumma dumma kanddota malate woththo tamareti qonccenne beetiza erateththa demana mala tamaaro maxafen beetizayssanne banttas asttamaaretan go7etana qeeteththiza malatati haphiso tamarisana mala zores, minththeththes

- ◆ Issi issi shempponinne4 oyththeththa shiiqon dandda7ida malan suusi dandda7onne tamaaret washen gelththidanne malate doona sinththayida gididi tamaaro tamarisop hiilan gidin timirtte halchcho giigiso wode bontta hila go7ettidi timirtte aaththidi ooththo bolla peedhanaw besanaw dosos

Malate doona timirtte ooththo

Erettiza mala tamaaro tamariso buusa halchchetida qoppoba kuyana mala sinthth ooththo kaasa kaa7izay asttamaaretakko. Gaasoykka timirtte ooththos haniza gididayssata asttamaare kaleththo maxafey kumidi shiiqoy borkka gonanaw dandda7enna. Tophphiya malate doona timirttey buron ooraththi imetizanne doonakka cora asttamaareti gallas gallasi go7ettonta doona gido gishas hara tamarisiza koshees. Hayssas gaasoy doona suusi dondda7onaytti koyro woykko doona birshe doona gidikonne cora siyizaytas malate doona asttamareti timirttenne lohison demiza heezdzanththo woykko oyddanththo doona gido gishas ha doona gallasi go7eto qaaday doona aganaw dandda7ee

Gido ha asttamaareti entta bolla wodhida dereteththa aawateththa maaran tookidi (ke7idi) suusi dandda7ona nu dabbotas siza lagetara gina timirtte tamaron gina gidona mala dandda7isoy naagetees. Erettiza mala suusi dondda 7onayti doonay dizason siza dere asanne siza so asa doonappe dummatizayssa. Ha yuushon ha asati maado demanasi gidin timirtte tamaanaw daro dhoqa dhuphey kamides, ha dhupheza menththidi asttam aareti suusi dandda7onna tamareta timirtten pilgganne xinaten dhoqa deeththa gaththanaw minidi giiganne era oosanththa gidana mala naagetees. Ha tumateththay oona gida tamaaro tamariso buusa sinththayo giadysi qonce. Hayssa tophphiya malate doona tamaaro tamariso hanotay diza malate doona dizanne dumma hanotan dummatiza hanotan asttamaareta shugo gidonna minoteththa, ooththo denththetho, oychchiza gidana mala ooththees. Ha hanota gidon asttamareti hara doona ubba mala dummatidanne lo7o gidida malat doona eronne go7eto qaaday go7etikko, doona erozan bontta daro maccara go7a imiza gidida gishasa. Malate doonay asttamaareti wode woden malate doonaninne oykettida mishatan sinththa immidi giigetidi siza tamaaretappe dummatiza medhan timirtteza tamaare sinththayida gidida ogera haphidanne qaaththaza xalala ooththidi aaththoy naagetees

Asttamaareti tamarssiza tamareta kanddonne timirtteeko hanota xara7i eridi tamaaretas entta erateththanne kosha mala kaaletaonne maadoy naagetees. Tophphiya malate doona asttamareti qase tamarisiza suusi dandda7onna tamareta suusa ixo hanotara maado miisheta minththidi oyththa koshees suusi dandda7onna tamareti suusi ixida awayssa layththan gididakko eroy tamaaro tamariso ooththoza halchchanaw, ooththanaw koshonna miisha. Hayssa gishin issi tamaarey eletishin suusi dandda7enna, yeletidappe guyen doona birshontta suusi ixide? Woykko doona birshshidi kooshe (haasi7a) doona lalabidi go7eto doomidappe guyenkko, giza markkata demanaw asttamaaretas hidha haphetida timirtte aaththana mala go7iza wuda miishakko. Gaasoykka ha markkatappe denddidi asttamarey, ay gidida suusi dandda7aixos hanotas, ay hano gaytteteththa oge ge7ettidan tamaretara cugan gidin palano lo7o hanotan gayttanaw (eretanaw) dandda7isiza gaagoteththa hiilla qachchaanaw go7iza gishasa.

- ◆ Hayssappe gujan, asttamareti tamareta gidon bollapacce qonhay dizasuusi dandda7onna tamareta shaakidi diza guja qoho hanota mala likenne dumma kaaphe imo koshees. Tamaaretas bollanne kaha hanotexeelidi koshiza giigeta ooththidi timirtta shiisho dandda7ettikko ha himitte ayfey sirisenna.

Wurseththan eziganaw koshizazi issi asttamaarey tamarssiza malate doona timirttey suusi dandda7one wogara ginayon, giigison tamarisoy koshizayssanne go7izayssa gido gishassa. Gujankka asttamareti woden woden malate doonaba, suusaixaba, gasekka suui dandda7onaytta timirtte бага ke7iza ooraththa maado miishata kaalettoninne xana7on ooththo bolla peeshikko suusi dandda7onna tamareta doona erateththa gaagiza eran kumida suusi dandda 7onayssata waani ayfisanaw dandda7etii?giza ayfe gopa wozinan woththidi qaaxanaw dandda7ettes.

Kumehthara issi malate doona asttamareti wozinan woththanaw basetes geetettida qofata besanaw mino ooththoy ooththetides, asttamaretikka ha qopata ooththo qaaththa gidon qopa woththanayssi nu amanay minokko. Malate doona timirttey koshiza ogera koyda qopobas shocana mala usuppunththo kifiles giigida malate doona timirtte shiiqiza wode asttamaareti sinththathana miishi kaallizayssa mala malattoos.

1. Giigeta

Issi asttamarey immiza timirtten ayfe ayfisanaw dondda7isiza cora gaasoti de7oosona. Ha gaasota garsappe issoyssinne waanazi asttamarey immizanne tamarssiza timirtte yuushon ooththiza sinththaw giigeta. be7anaw maado maaxaafe nabbabon haraykka loge asttamaaretara zoreton Malate doonay asttamareti tamarisana mala giigetidi shiiqida timirtte oyththa ziqan tamarisiza timirtte yuushon lo7o qofa ekanaw giigeta koshees.

Hayss appeka gujan ha kifile deththan giigida malate doona timirte oyththa shaaketida kifile wode liken kuuyana mala qopetidikko. Gido attin asamareti tamarisanaw giigeta ooththishin tamareta timirtte eko eesoteththay malate doona dumma kand doy, tamarssiza heera hanota ginayon maxafan be7idayssa kifile wode lodan xelidi aduqisidi gidin qanththidi malala doona timirtte shiisho ogeta giigiso koshees.

2. Shiiqo

Issi issi malate doona timirtte oyththay ay mala agen shiiqizakko shemppotan yootetides. Shiiqo hantayka ubba asttamaretas koththan ooththandes geetettidi shiiqides. Asttamareti malatetida timirtte shiiqon hila bolla medhetidi lo7o shiiqokko giidi amanida bontta shiiquwa gujidi lo7eththi minththidinne lo7eththidi tamaaro tamariso ooththos hidhiso dandda7etes,

3. Timirtte halchcho giigeta

Asttamaretas layththa, бага layththa, agina, saminttanne gallassa halechchay daanaw bessees. Asttamareti tamarisizay timirttey sinththaw dumma dumma kifile deththan tamarisizay timirttey daro wodes imada dimada diza timirttekkko, timirtta erayssi giza eeshan koshiza giigeta ooththotanne hachchontta kifile gelidi tamariso koshenna

Issi asttamarey shiiqiza malate doona timirtte lo7eththi erteza gidanaw dandda7ees. Gido attin halchchoy bonddanne giigeta bantta kifile gelikko tamarissanaw koshiza timiirte aaththanaw besizayssa hillanne erateththa ginayidi hachchidi tamaretaw oychchanaw dandda7enna. Gido gishaw ay asttamareykka tamarisanaw kifile gelanappe sinththan timirtta immanaw imettida kifile wode giddo shiishiza oyththa bolla lo7eththi giigeta bessees. Gujankka kifile gelishin kifile woden shiishiza timirtte likeyo makida gallassa hachcho oyththi koshees.

4. MEEZE

Shomppotan shiiqida oyththata gidдон dumma dumma meezeti timirtte kaara bolla baaso ooththidi, erettana besizanati doona hiillata maadizayssata. Gujankka tamaareti malate doona kanddotanne malate go7eto lo7eththi erana mala meezetioge do7oosona, hayssappe aadhidi malatati missatizanne dummatiza kanddota pilggidi maadana mala miziyaytekko geetettidi amanettees.

5. Qopiso Giiniso

Giiniso timirtte tamareti tamarida ooraththa era banttas ooththidi bantta heeradaninne gallassa gallassa qaaththara giniso timirtta ziqappe eranadaninne wolaketanadan ooththiza daro go7ay dizayssa. Tamaareti issi issi shemppon nibbaaben shiiqida oytthata, misileta, pootota, shemppotan qulpe malatateththan shiiqida akekidia ayfe yoho eriza mishatara dabboyanadaninne xeelana maado imon timirtte shiishoy malate doona asttamareta naagettees

6. Kifile wode laaleththa

Tamaro tamariso ooththo koshiz miishata qopishin tamaronne tamariso miishati tamaare tamaro maxafe, asttamare kaleththonne harata maado miishata, geeyida asttamare hidha tamariso kifilenne harati kumanaw besets geetettidi xeesanaw dandda7ettes. Tamaro-tamariso ooththoy hassanne harati kumanaw besiza hanoti kumidi uteththi koshizaba. Tamaro tamariso ooththo harasi hayssappe shaahetidi beetonttayssi qopetanaw besizayssi wode bagakko.

Malate doona tamarissiza wode imiza imirtte daro wode kifile gidдон gaageta ooththon polettizayssa. Gido gishas wode go7etoynne pigeththay hayssa qopida gido koshes

7. Timirtte maado miisha

Asttamaarey shemppota timirtte oyththa shiishin timirtte kaaro malaynne kanddoy dumma dumma maado miisha giigisidi go7etanaw beses. Maado miishay malate doona timirttes tamaretas koshiza gidoyssa asttamareti balanaw besena. Asttamareti, tamaretanne timirtte kanddoza qopan woththidi, asttamare kaleththo bochchetidayttanne kawushan giigisanaw dandda7iza maado miishata go7eton timirtte ayfiso koshees

8. Kaalli xeelo

Astamaareti kifile gidдон shiishida ham77u oyththati liketonttanne tamareta maadonne maadontta ago erontta aadhanaw besetenna. Likketika tamaareta timirtte eko hanota timirtte qoppoba likera gaxa gakida gakontta xeelo wolqqay diza gido koshees. Gujankka malate doonay asttamareti issi issi timirtte kifilenne sima kifile tamarsidappe guyen, tamareti tamarida maadetida kanddo lame besoyssa dumma dumma kaalli xeelon hiillalan ero koshees. Hayssa mala kaaleresettida kaalli xeelo hiillan kifile gidдо paace, бага layththa paace laythth wuriseththa paace go7etton tamareta kaalli xeelo igeththa ooththo ooththanaw besees.

SHEMPPO ISSINO

NA7ATETHTHA

Kumeththara naagetiza muurutata

Ha timirtte guyen tamaaret:-

- » Lo7o na7ateththanne minidi tamaronne xana7o go7anne kosha qonccisete
- » Bantta besa malate doonan woykko qanththa xuufen qonccisetes
- » Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qof TMD woykko qanththa xuufen qonccisetes
- » Qulppe malatata woththo kushe hano, qaaththa gina bagga paattoosona
- » Kumona shiiqiza haasiya meegata malatara kunththosona
- » Tamarida qulppe malatata kanddotanne seera bolla tobboosona.

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Lo7o kanddo qonccisota malate doona qonccisosona
- » Na7ateththan minidi tamaroy de7osinne muurutas de7iza hanota qonccisosona
- » Erati (cimati) nayttas de7iza go7a qonccisosona
- » Cimata zore ekona agoy nayttas sinththa duusas kaleththiza qoha malate doonan qonccisosona
- » Banttas diza beesa kumeththata TMD woykko xuufen qonccisosona
- » Biradhen pidale denddon go7ettiza issi kushe, nam77u kushe malatata besosona

- » Malatata, kushe hanotara, woththora, qaaththara misizizanee dummaziza kanddota qonccisosona

Malate doona oyththa

Malatata kanddotanne beso paateththa

1. Tamaareti nibbaben go7ettida malatata woykko eriza malatata nam77u kushe malatata kereththa saleda bolla xaafon kifile giddo tamaretas tobiso.

Ooththo	caama	Quma
Shaye	daabo	parsso
maalesho		

2. Tamareti nibbaben go7etiza malatata woykko eriza malatata issi kushe malatata kareththa saleda bolla xaafon kifile gidдон tamareta tobiso

La	Na7e	Galaa77o
Asa	Muussa	Harophphille

Imettida kifile wode: 3

Timirtte shiiqo

- ◆ Timirtte kaara akekoysa eranaw guuththa daqqa woththidi iza bolla oysha denththon qopa imana mala puulayo
- ◆ Nibbabe sinththa oyshata shiishon tamareti nibbabe naabbabana kosha ayso
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shakiekon tamareti TMD nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe bantta qonccison TMD yootana mala ooththo

- ◆ Tamaareti cugan gididi nayttalle aaza aaza ooththota koyetidakko, naytta lo7o kanddo qonccisota, na7ateththa minnidi tamaro de7o-sinne polos de7iza, calata zoreti nayttas de7iza go7oy, zore ekontta agoy nayttas sinththa de7os kaaletthiza paateththa shiishiso
- ◆ Biradhe pidale denththan go7ettiza malatata lemison shiishon erizo malatata besana mala ooththo
- ◆ Issi kushenne nam77u kushe malatata kushe medha woththo qaaththa, gina bagara misezizanne dummayiza kanddo bolla tobbana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamarida timirttes ayfe qopa kumida TMD qonccisana woykko kawusha xuufen qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareta nam77u dumma dumma kifiletan shakidi tamarida baason nayttaba lo7onne lo7o gidona kanddota besiza dirama shiishana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Diramappe guyen diramappe eridaba bantta guusan qonccisane mala ooththo.
- ◆ Zaareththo oyshata denththidi shemppo timirtteze kuusha imo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ Naytas lo7o kanddo besiza misileta naytti ka7ishin dumma dumma ooththo ooththishin, xana7ishin, yela asa ooththon maadishin h, h, besiza xeelin lo7iza misiletbeso
- ◆ Naytas lo7o ooththo yuushon gigida biidota beso
- ◆ <<Ha>> malate doona xaafu
- ◆ Guzuman xaafetida amaraththo biradhe pidaleta, charttetanne pilshe karddeta
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medha (qirxxa) besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeelo:-

Ha shomppon shiiqida meezeti likera simoysso xara7o miyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma zadeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara

tamarati eridayssa xara7o

- ◆ Oyshati shiiqiza wode ubba tamareti dend-detizakkon xara7o
- ◆ TMD sirphpha nibbaben shiiqida nibbabe tamareti lo7eththi kalletizakonne xeelon kaaletto.
- ◆ Tamareti shemppo nibbabe shakettidi marara TMD nabbabishin likera nabbabizakkonne kaaletto
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison shiishishin ayfe qopata gelththidakon kaalletto
- ◆ Nayttappe aaza aaza ooththoy naagetizakkon naytas lo7o kanddo qonccisizata paatishin tamaridayssa likera gelisidakon xara7o
- ◆ Cimata zore ekona agoy naytas sinththa de7o bolla kaaletthana qohay paatyshin TMD kanddo kunththida naageta malatanne sinththa qonccisota go7etata xara7o
- ◆ Dumma dumma malatata garssappe biradhe pidale dendon go7ettiza malatata hara malatatara dummatizayssa xara7o
- ◆ Issi kushenne nam77u kushe malatata dummayizayssanne dabboyizayssa xara7o
- ◆ Shemppozappe qolppe malatata kushe medha, woththa qaaththa besa gina бага niseyizanne dummayiza kanddota laaletththa kaaletto
- ◆ Tamarida timirttes ayfe qopa kumida TMD woykko kawusha xuufen qonccisoysa xara7o

Xeeli be7os dooretida oyshata zaaro:-

Timirtte heezdzda

Ooththo 3.1

Malatata kanddo akeeko

Meeze issino

Bolan imettida poo7iso baason kaalliza oyshata suure zaro dooridi zaarite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. C |
| 3. C | |

Ooththo 3.2 malatata pateththe

Meeze issino

“A” gina gidдон shiiqida malatata like paateththa
“B” ginan gidдон paatetida malatata dabboyite

1. E
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. D

Ooththo 3.3

Haasiya mega giigiza malatata kunththo

Meeze issino

Kaalliza haasiya meegata giigiza malatata dooridi
kunththize

1. Minnidi tamaaro
2. Bonchcho
3. Asttamaretas
4. Yela asata
5. Zore

SHEMPPO NAM77A

WOGA MAY77OTA

Kumeththara naagettiza muurutata

Ha timirtteppe guyen

- » Dumma dumma wodetan zawatidi may-77etiza woga may7oti woga birshechchanne awude may7etiza qoncciseta
- » Shiiqida nibbabe qanththa kifileta TMD nabbabetes
- » Issi qopa bantta guissan maarara TMD qonccisosa
- » TMD shiiqiza qoncciso kaaletidi qanththa masttoshha oykanddete
- » Ha7i wodenenne woga (gam77ida) may-7tappe awaysi lo7i giza qopa yuushon wode ekidi palamettooson
- » Dumma dumma meezeta mura kaallisi ooththandetes.

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagettiza muuruta paatea oyththata hatimirtteppe tanaareti

- » Banttanne de7iza woga dere asa dumma dumma wode dummatidi ma7etiza woga may7ota malatanne may7ot qomo TMD qonccisosa
- » Woga may7oti dere asaninne deres de7iza ikonooma issippeteththa woga go7a TMD qonccisosa
- » Si7ilen shiiqida misile ezigidi malate doonan qonccisotes ha shemppon shiiqida ayfe malatata kumeththa kanddora bessosona
- » Malatata acciso beetiza laameta bolla woga naagidi zortosona, qonththa masttooshe malatan besosona suuththa qonccisota go7ettidi haasiya mega medhooson

Malate doona oyththa:-

1. Taani ----- taysi ----- ta haphes giza malatata woththo soho gina, kushe medha bol-la zoreton haasiya mega gidon malatata go7eto.

Leemisos:-

taani ----- taysi ----- ta huuphes
 Taani tamarekko
 Maxafey taysakko
 Keeththa ooththida ta huuphenkko

Heezdzda malatati paatetishin:

- ◆ Woththo nam77u malatati issi kushe malatata gidishin tira bolla shemppetetes
- ◆ Kushe medhe:
 Tani (ne) kushe medha ooththiza gidishin
 Taysi qase (ge) kushe
 Ta huuphes (Aa) kushe
- ◆ Qaa7a ginay tani nne taysi giza malatata gaaththa бага gidishin ta huuphes giza malatay qase miye bagakko
- ◆ Bolla qaaththay:- tan nne taysa giza malatati nam77u malatati kushey tira issi toho bochcho mala qaaththa gidishin ta huuphes giza malatay qase kushe zaareththidi tira bochchees.

Haraysi qaaxiza bolla kifiley qoodhekko

- ◆ Qoodhe qaaththa

Tani giza malatay qoodhey guuththo dhoqa gishin

Taysa giza malatay qase qoodhey sinththaw ziqi gees

Ta huuphes giza malatay qoodhey qaaxontta qaxi gees

Kaalliza mise malatata kifile gidдон meezetana mala bantta gidдон zoretana mala ooththa

Izi

Iza

Izis Izas

Imettida kifile wode: 3

Kimirtte shiiqo

- ◆ Timirtte kaare eroysa xara7anaw guuththa da-qiqa imidi iza bolla qopa imana mala ooththo
- ◆ Sinththa nibbabe oyshata shiishon tamareti nibbabe nabbabo kosha ayso
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe TMD sirphphan nabbabidi tamareti kaalletana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe gishidi ero gida tamareta marara TMD nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe bantta qonccison TMD yootana mala ooththo
- ◆ Dumma dumma wode dummatidi mayetiza woga may7ota misileninne dumma dumma ag-era beside may7oti aaza gaason may7etizakon TMD qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Dumma dumma zare zanggarata woga may-7ota lo7iza misileninne dumma dumma ogera shiishon may7oti oode zare zanggarayssa gididako TMD qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Wga may7oti woga dere asas kumeththara deres diza ikonome issippeteththa, woga go7a cugan zoretana mala TMD shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Dumma dumma qaaththa besiza misileta shiishon misileta kiita TMD qonccisana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Malatata aacciso beetiza laameta bolla zoretidappe guyen malatata haasiya mega gidon go7etana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tani,tasi, tahuuphes, iza, izis, izi huuphes giza malatata malate woththoza besana malanne haasiya mega ooththana mala ooththo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ dumma dumma nu dere zare zanggarata woga may7oti woga durssa woykko hara woga ooththota h, h, m besiza lo7iza qalametida misileta, pootota
- ◆ tophphiya malate doona ooraththa mazggabe qaalata
- ◆ «ha» malate doona xaafo
- ◆ Guzuman giigida amaraththo biradhe pidaleta charttetanne pilashe karddeta
- ◆ dumma dumma kushe medha besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeelo

Shemppozaan shiiqidameezeta like zaaretidakon xara7o miyera shomppon paatetida qoppobati ay like muurutidakko xara7anaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetida agetan tamareta

- ◆ Waana timirtten gelanappe sinththan timirtte kaara bolla zare ooththanaw woykko imishin iza eridakon xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe bantta qonccison TMD shiishin kaaletto
- ◆ Si7ileninne dumma dumma ogera shiiqida woga may7oti aaza gaason may7itiza TMD likera qonccisota xara7o
- ◆ Dumma dumma zanggarati woga may7ota misile be7idi awa zanggara may7o gididako shaakidi likera TMD qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Woga may7oy de7iza ikonooome, issippeteththanne woga go7a cugan zaretishin malate go7eta malate doona kanddota kaallidi gidoyssa kaaletto
- ◆ Malatata aacciso beetiza laameta bolla zoretishin kaaletidi malatata haasiya mega gidдон likera go7etoysa xara7o
- ◆ Tani taysa, ta huuphes, izis, iza giza malatata hanoza besishininne malatata likera haasiya mega go7etizakko xeellidi xara7o

**Xeelli be7os dooretida oyshata
zaaro:**

Ooththo 2.3

Nabbabidi akeeko

Meeze nam77a

Nibbabe baason kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro doori-
di TMD zaaro imite

1. D

2. D

3. D

4. D

5. D

6. D

7. D

8. D

SHEMPPO HEEZDZDA

GOOBA SHAMBBELE ABABA BIQILA

Kumeththara koyetiza muurutata

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » De7o taarike MD shiiqoy ay hananaw besizakko qonccisettes
- » Qolppe taarike nabbabidi eridaba MD qonccisettes
- » MD aadhida wode qonccisota kumeththa MD kanddotara bestes
- » Shiiqida tarike bolla MD qopa imoosona
- » Eriza eretida woththanchcha sunththa MD woykko biradhe pidalen besosona

Shemppozappe naagetiza muurutatanne paateththa oyththata

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » De7o taarike denththiza baaso qofata qonccisosona
- » Eretida asata de7o taarike hara asatas shiishishin beso naagetiza MD qoncciso kanddo go7ettidi shiishetes
- » Taarikade waana de7o taarike gaagidaba MD kanddota go7ettidi like qopara shiishosona
- » De7o taarike xaafanaw woykko yootanaw giigetishin denththanaw woykko gelththanaw besiza qofata qonccisosona
- » De7o taarikeyyootetishin ayfe qopa shiisho kaleththo aaza danakko qonccisettes.
- » Shiiqida erettida woththanchcha de7o taarike nibbabepp ke7ida malatata birshechchanne qoncciso kanddota qonccisettes

- » Malatata woththo qonccisora dabboyosona, woththoza besosona

Malate doona oyththata

Biradhe pidalenne malate doona gaheteththa gid-don diza go7anne go7eto ogeta

BIRADHE PIDALE

Biradhe pidale suusi dandda7on nne malatatay baynna woykko malatay suumetontta miishata (leemisos besa sunththa, asa sunththanne beetona qopata h, h, m)haasiya doona koosheta wokalidi qopa aaththiza suusi dandda7ona zaretta go7etiza gaageta ogetakko. Hara haasi7an ha malatati oona gida wokala malatay baynna qaalay woykko qanththa qopa aaththanaw go7ettoos guussa.

Biradh pidale go7etishin kiita aaththiza asa sinththa бага gina gidida hanotan beetizayssa xara7o koshees.

Shemppo heezdzda gid-don shiiqida meezeti hayssa gaageto hiilla ooththo bolla peeshanaw maadosona. Hayssappe kaallidi leemisosra shiiqida sunththati galassa gaallan xaafetiza ogeppe dummatizaa hanitan pidaleta gid-don yafara be7oos hayssa mala xaafoppe erzabi malati banddaytti wolqqara biradh pidaley shiiqanaw besizayssa yootanassa

Leemisos:-

Erettontta woykko heera malate doonan sunththi suumetontta asa sunththa

A-	N- ddu a- le m	A- mi de wo- r- qqe
	Se- le- ma- wi- t	Ge- bi- re- ma- ri- ya- me
A-	Bi- du- qe- di- r	mu- s- xxa- pa

Ba- ra-k- Hu- se- n o- o- ba- ma

Bi- la-di- mii-r pu- tii- n

Malatati bandda besa woykko dere woykko miisha sunththa wokala malatay baynna bolla bochchetidayssa mala biradhe pidale qonccisetes guussahaussa bolla dogetanaw besona qopay biradhe pidale kiita aaththanaw koyishin, kaallisi paatetida biradhe pidale go7eto murata kaallanaw koshizayssakko.

- ◆ Biradge pidale kiita aaththiza qoncce bessan de7o beses
- ◆ Kiita aaththizayssa zoko bagara xeelo digiza xolqqiza poo7oy daanaw besenna
- ◆ Kiita aaththizaysa miradhe pidaleta like kushe medha beso koshes
- ◆ Kiita aaththizaysi kiita ekizaysappe keehi shiiqanaw woykko haakanaw besena
- ◆ Ubba wode qaa7ay sinththa, бага kare xeelo besees.
- ◆ Kiita aaththishin biradhey keehi lelelo woykko qasi gaanaw besenna.

Biradhe pidale kaaletiza sunththa besishin leemisos sunththa aawa sunththa, mayza sunththa, issw issuwa wurssidi harako aadhoysa, qaa7ay miye gidida ushchcha kushe, oyddu oykettida biradheta, ushachchappe hadirssi epi beside beso koshees

Imettida kifile wode:-

Timirtte shiiqo

- ◆ Timirtte kaara eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqa imidi iza bolla qopa imama mala mizo
- ◆ Nibbabeppa sinththa oyshata shiishidi tamaretan nibbabe nabbabo koshay aqna mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe qasira naababidi tamaareti kaalletana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaakidi tamareti marara MD nabbabana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe bantta qonccison md yootana mala ooththo

- ◆ Taarikade ayfe ayfe de7on gaagidaba md kanddota go7ettidi lie qopara bantta qonccison shiishana mala minththeththo
- ◆ Erettida asata de7o taarika malate doona nab-bishin besanaw koshiza md qoncciso konddo leeison shiishonne meezetana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida erettida woththanchcha de7o taarika nibbabeppa ke7ide ayfe malatata birshechchanne qoncciso kanddo zoretana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Malatata woththo hanota laleththa leemiso imodi woththo laaleththappe deddidi malatata dabboyana mala ooththo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ Woththanchchataba haasa7iza misile kaapetida ggazaxata, mexeeteta
- ◆ Taarikade woththanchcha gujidi dumma dumma nu dere eretta woththanchchati xoonidi woytetishin bantta dere banddira may7idi woykko oykida besiza misile
- ◆ Suusi dandda7ona (depilomipiik) markka oykida gaazexanne maxeeteta
- ◆ Tophiya malate doona ooraththa mazggaba qaalata
- ◆ <<Ha>> malate doona xaafu
- ◆ Guzuman shiiqida Gamoththo biradhe pidale chartteta pilashe karddeta
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medha besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeela

Ha shomppon shiiqida meezeti likera simoysso xara7o miyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma zadeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara tamarati eridayssa xara7o
- ◆ Oyshati shiiqiza wode ubba tamareti dend-detizakkon xara7o
- ◆ TMD sirphpha nibbaben shiiqida nibbabe tamareti lo7eththi kalletizakonne xeelon kaaletu.

- ◆ Tamareti shemppo nibbabe shakettidi marara TMD nabbabishin likera nabbabizakonne xara7o
- ◆ De7o taarikey shiiqishin bochetanaw koshiza baaso miishata like qonccooyssa xara7o
- ◆ De7o taarikey xaafishin gelon giddoninne wurseththana geliza qopata sinththa guye maara kaallidakon xara7o
- ◆ Erettida asata de7o taarike malate doonan nabbabishin besanaw naagettiza md qoncciso kanddota likera go7etooyssa xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida erettida atilete de7o tarike nibbabeppke7ida qolppe malatata birshechchanne qoncciso kanddora like besoyssa xara7o
- ◆ Malatata woththo paateththara denddidi like dabboyidakonne malatata besidakon xara7o
- ◆ Denddo malatatappe ooththo qonccisiza malatan laamiza issi issi malatatati besiza dummateththa qonccisishin kaalleto
- ◆ De7o tarikey aaza aaza taarike bolla xeelanaw besizakon tamareti bantta qonccison md woykko qonththa xaafon like qonccisidakon xara7o

Xeeli be7os doorettida oyshta zaaro

Timirtte nam77a

Ooththo 2.1 nibbabe

Meeze issino

Nibbabe baasonkaalliza oyshatas like zaaro kays besan kunththite zaroza biradhe pidalen woykko TMD besite

1. Shambbelle A- ba- ba Bi- qi- la
2. 130 k.m/debire birhane/ Jato= Ja- to
3. 12
4. 1925
5. Geno kaasanne para yedaso (toga)
6. 1944
7. 1946/ ye- wu- bi- da- r wo- li- dde- gi- yo- gi- se
8. Shalaqa o- o- ni Ni- si ka- ne- n

9. Ichchashu sha7u meettireenne tomu sha7u meettire

10. Daana Bi- qi- la- De- mi- ss / Aayiyo wu- di- ne- sh- Be- ne- be- ru

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliz oyshatas like zaaro dooridi zaarite zaarozakka intte asttamares TMD nne biradhe pidalen besite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. B | |

2.2 Nibbaabe

Meeze issino

Kaalliza oyshatas nibbabe baason like zaaro kaysa sohon kunththite, zaaroza TMD woykko biradhe pidalen qonccisite

1. Xaalane / Roome
2. Jappane/ Tookiyo
3. Roome olomppike
4. Nooriwey
5. 1966/ xuqumaytte

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi zaaroza TMD woykko biradhe piddalen qonccisite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. B |
| 2. C | 5. C |
| 3. D | 6. D |

Timirtte heezdzda

Ooththo 3.1

Malatata kanddo akeeko

Biradhe pidalenne go7eto ogeta

Ooththo 3.2

Malatata paateththa

Meeze issino

“A” gina garssan shiiqida malatatas like paateththa
“B” gina garssan paatetida malatatara dabboyidi
intte zaaro asttamaares TMD besite

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. D | 6. F |
| 2. B | 7. G |
| 3. C | 8. H |
| 4. D | 9. J |
| 5. E | 10. A |

SHEMPPO OYDDA

DHALE

Kumeththara naagetiza muurutata

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Dhale qonnotanne dhale eko, woththone kolleththiza qohata yuusho md zorettoosona.
- » Dhale go7anne kaalleththiza qoha demida qopa md qonccisosona
- » Eeti eriza dere dalenne ha7i wode dhale md qonccisosona
- » Naagetonne zore aaththiza malatata dumma kanddota besosona
- » Md shiiqida nibbabe kaallettoosona, qonththa masttoosha oykkoosona.

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Dhaley aaza aaza go7as pee7izakon md qonccisoosona
- » Dhaley waanara aaza qomoninne hanotana shiiqizakkon md qonccisosona
- » Dhale so gidдон waani go7ettanaw besizakon md qonccisosona
- » Dhaley shametanaw besiza like sohota md paattooson
- » Dhezas go7eto layththay aadhoysanne aadhonttayssa waani xara7anaw dandda7ettizakkonmd qonccisosona
- » Dere dhaleninne ha7i wode dhalen diza baaso dummateththa md qonccisosona
- » Sakone oykketida miisha, oykkida malatata markkata md aaththoosona

- » Malate doona kaalletidi eridab qonccisosona
- » Malate doona n nabbabetes, sirphphan nabbabidi markkademoosona
- » Malate doona oyththa

Sinththa qonccisonne hara qopa woykko hanota qonccisiza malate doona kanddota

Malate doona daro qonccisotnne kanddota gidдон sinththa qonccisotinne hara qopa woykko hanota qonccisiza kanddoti doonan gaageteththay dhoqa besay de7ees. Issi malate doonnan gagetanaw malliza asi malatatas kumeththa kanddotara go7etides gaanaw dandda7ettizay hayssata malate kifileta eridinne like gelizason go7eto dandda7ishina gidoyssa daganaw koshenna

Hayssappe sinththan hara qopa woykko hanota qonccisiza kanddota oykkanaw besiza malatata gidдоppe guuththata leemiso mala ekidi be7idako:-

- ◆ Sinththa qonccisoy daanaw besiza malatati orde, lee7e ufayssa, kayo, kaasa, oosha, hara, hara malatatakaXeesanaw dandda7ettees

Sinththa qoncciso

Oosha kaasa

Sinththanne qopa qoncciso sako, hargger gapu-side/ gapa h, h, m

Sako/ hargge waaye

- ◆ Sinththanne hanota qoncciso:- cima aaya, cima aawa, yelaga wotadara

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 1. Cima aayo | 2 |
| Cima aawa | 2 |

Bollan dhoqa giidi be7ida malatata akakanaw dandda7iza mala sinththa, qoppanne hanota qonccisoy malatatan be7oyssa mala qonccees. Hiiniko hayssata malate kanddota gelisidinne gelisontta agidi aaththiza kiitay daro dhoqa dummateththay diza gidishin aaththanaw koyettida kiita she-dhisanaw birshechcha laamanaw dandda7ees. Gaasoykka asi miicidi kayo qonccisennna, iitda aydesora ufayssa besenna

Hessadankka sako/ hargge nne waaye giza malatata pida, paxo woykko birshechcha giza malatata sinththanne qopa qoncciso malatata besidako gaagoteththappe daro dhuphththo qaxeta medhana hesadankka cima aayonne cimma aawa giza malatati yelagata woykko isporttanchcha giza malatata go7etiko gayttota metonne awarisho medhidos guusa

Gida gishas ha qoncciso gelon qonccidayssadan ha malatata dummanne go7iza qonccisoti lik-eninne hidha hanotan go7etay kiita eesora aaththanawunne gagotethththa aaththanaw keehi doaro qo7izayssa

Imettida kifile wode 3

Timirtte shiiqo

- ◆ Timirtte karo eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqqa imidi iza bolla qopa imana mala mizo
- ◆ Nibbabeppa sinththa oyshata shiishon tamaretan nibbaabe nabbabo koshay aqana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamareti kaallatana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaaketidi tamareti tarara md nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Timirtte keeththan haakime oosanchchay diiko woga may7o may77ida mala kifile gidдон beetidi astamara birshshissida dhaleba qanththa haasa7a ooththana mala qaada inonne tamareti oosanththa qonccisoppe eridaba maarara qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Sako woykko hargge, waaye, paxo, woppa, qoncciso md sinththa, qoppanne hanota qoncciso leemiso shiishidappe guyen tamareti meezetana mala ooththo.

- ◆ Malatata sinththa, simettenne hanota qoncciso geliththidi zorenne naageto malatata besana mala ooththo
- ◆ Dhaleti aaza ooththos pee7izakko tamareti tarara qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabenne kaaletththo maxaafan de7iza misileta be7ida dhale qommotappe dendididi dhaleti woonara aaza hanotan, medhan shiiqidakon md qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti shiiqida nibbabeppa danddi heezdz-danne oydda gididi
- A. Dhaley eketishin haakime kaaletththo kaalloo diza go7a:-
- B. Dhale maarara ekona ixoy kaalletththanaw dandda7iza qoha:-
- C. Dhaley so gidon waani uttanaw besizakko zorettidi qopa tarara md shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamaareta shiiqida nibbabe baaso ooththidi dhaleta shamanaw besiza like besa kushe kesidi qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Astamarey/ riya besos kifile gidдон ehida dhaley diiko woykko kareththa saleda bolla daro wode dhaleta go7eto wode xaafetiza besa besiza misile misilidi tamareti waani go7eto layththay aadhida aadhontta shaakanaw dandda7iza beso, wurseththan tamareti marara eridaba naageta simete oykkidazara md qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Dere dhaleninne ha7i wode dhalen diza baaso dummatethththa besiza misileta shiishidi qoncciso imo, tamareti tamaaro maxappen de7iza dere dhalenne ha7i wode misileta xeelana mala ooththidappe guyen xeelida dummatethththa bantta guussan md qonccisana mala ooththo.
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe ayfe qopati bantta qonccison besana mala ooththo.

Timirtte heezdzdan meeze oyddan shiiqida oy-chcha baason astamaray/ riya shiiqida dirama oyththa zorenne mura imon, lo7o malate doona hiillay diza 4ppe guuxonna 5ppe daronna tamareta oykkida ooththon kumida dirama kifile gidдон shiishana mala ooththo. Worseththan diramay wurida mala dirama bolla kumeththa kifiley iychchane qopa imetana mala ooththidi timirtta kuuyo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ Dandda7ettiko dumma dumma ada dhale qomo kinine gukizazi, shica, akano narppe h, h, m woykko hayssata besiza qalame misileta
- ◆ Tophiya malate doona ooraththa nazigaba gaalata:-
- ◆ “A” malate doona maxaafe
- ◆ Guzuman giigida gamoththo biradhe pidale charttenne pilashe kardde:-
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medhata besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeelo

Shemppotan shiiqida meezeta likera zaaridakon xara7o miyera shemppotan paatetida qoppoba ay like muuruta gididakko xara7anaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetida ogeta tamareta hiillanne era wolqqa kaalli xeelanaw dandda7ees

- ◆ Dumma dumma ogeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara tamaareti eroysa xara7o
 - ◆ Oyshati shiiqiza wode ubba tamaareti denddi qaaxizakon xara7o
 - ◆ Md sirphpha nibbaben shiishishin tamareti likera kaalletizako xeelon kaaletto
 - ◆ Tamaareti shemippo inbbabe shaakatidi marara md nabbabishin like nabbabiza kaalletonne xara7o
 - ◆ Dhale go7anne ooththo kifile ooththon woykko so ooththoy omettidayssa zaaro qonccisishin kumeththa hanotan like shiishoyssa xara7o
 - ◆ Tamareti dhale woonara aaza aaza medhan shiiqizakkon md qonccisoysa xara7o
 - ◆ Tamaareti dhaleba kaalliza qopata akeekonne akeekonttayssa kaalli xeelo
1. Tamareti dhaley eketishin hakime murata kaaloy dida go7a md issippenne shaakon shiishin like qonccisidak kon kaaletto
 2. Dhale maaran ekona agoy kaalleththanaw dandda7iza qohoy md issippenne shaakon shiishishin like qonccisidakon kaaletto
 3. Dhaley so gidon waani uttanaw besizakko md koththaninne shaakon shiishishin like shiishoyssa xara7o

- ◆ Tamareti dhale go7a layththay adhidanne aadhontta gidoyssa ashagettida gidida gidontta waani xara7o dandda7iza ooththon beside md qonccisishin like gidoyssa xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md qonccisa na mala ooththo
- ◆ Dhale go7a, oyththa, mito (ekoy) kaaletthiza meto woykko miyera yiza qohaba diraman qonccisishin kumeththi gidida md kando may-77ida qonccison go7etoysa xara7o
- ◆ Xeelli be7os shiiqida oyshata zaaro
- ◆ Ooththo issino
- ◆ Nibbabe baason kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi TMD zaarite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 5. A |
| 2. D | 6. D |
| 3. C | 7. B |
| 4. B | |

Ooththo 2.3 nibbaabe

Dhale nibbabe kifile nam77a

Meeze ission

Nibbabe baason kaalliza oyshata tuma woykko worddo gildi zaaroy “tuma” giiko tuma gida gaaso TMD yootite “worddo” giikko misera worddo gida gaaso TMD yootite

1. Worddo
2. Worddo
3. Tuma
4. Tuma
5. Tuma
6. Worddo
7. Tuma
8. Worddo
9. Tuma
10. Worddo

SHEMPPO ICHCHASHA

NAAGETO

Kumeththara naagrtiza muurutata:-

Ha timirtteppe guyyen tamaareti

- » Naagetoba shiiqida nibbabe kaalletidi ayfe qopa md qonccissoosona
- » Asa na7i kumeththa naageta ekanaw eketanaw besiza naagetay md qonccisosona
- » Naageta eketanaw besiza miishati xeelidi md shiiqidayssa kaaletosona
- » Naageto malatata dumma ooththonne sinththa qoncciso kanddota besosona
- » Dumma dumma nssgeto malatata be7idi aaththiza kiitanne uttiza besa md qonccissoosona

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Naagetay koshizayssanne go7a malate doonan qonccisosona
- » Hachchi hachchi qaaththan naageto ekonna ago gaason kaalletanaw dandda7iza qohota malate doonan qonccisosona
- » Naagetoy asa na7a payateththara de7iza gaagoteththa malate doonan qonccisona
- » Keeththa gidдон, heeran, ooththo besaninne agetan gakiza danota malate doonan qonccisosona
- » Naage eko bagara kitata aaththishin sako, yasha, dagama h, h, m qopata oykkida malate malatatan kunththosona, ayfe malatata bolla zorettidi malatata woththo kumeththa kanddora qonccissoosona

Malate doona oyththa:- dendo malatappe ooththo woykko sunththa qoncciso (sunththa wurss) kaal-leththidi laametiza malatata shaakonne malatata kanddo akeeko

Sunththa worssa

Malate kifile

Leemis:- Gosha woykko goyo giza malatatas miseyiza besoyne kanddoy diidi goshanchcha giza ooththo sunththos woykko sunththa (xeesan) laametishin kaal-leththiza guja malate kifile (sunththa wurss) dhoqu giidi saxine gidдон nu be7izayssa misates

$$1. \text{ Gosha/goyo} + \text{ sunththa wurssa} \\ = \text{ Goshanchcha}$$

Gosha woykko goyo giza malate sunththa wurss malate kifile kaal-leththidi besishin goshanchcha guussa. Bollan misilen be7ida mala hayssa sunththa wurss malate kifile besoy nam77ata “she” woykko “Ge” kushe qaa7a miye ginara gidida kushe sinththa бага ulо heeran guuththi dhoqu ooththidi ziqi hizidi esona. Bolla misilen be7iza mala goshanchcha giza xeesa malate besoy gosha giza payddo 1 de7iza dendo malate beson sunththa wurss gidida payddo 2 beetiza malate kifile wurssokko

Mise malan:

Tamarss giza malatay asttamaare giza ooththo xeessan laametishin malate besoy tamarss giza dendo malate beside nam77u “she” woykko” kushetan wurss daanes

$$2. \text{ Tamariso} + \text{ sunththa wurss} \\ = \text{ asttamaare}$$

Tamaareti eriza misatiza kanddoy de7iza sunththa wursso go7ettiza malatata besana mala ooththidi kifile gidдон meezetana mala ooththo

Shiiqida nibbabeppе ke7ida malatata kareththa saleda bolla xaafidi tamareti matiza kanddoy diza malatata malanne tobetana mala ooththa danda7oos

Imettida kifile wode 3

Timirtte shiisho

- ◆ Timirtte kaara eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiiqa immidi iza bolla qopa imana mala mizo
- ◆ Nibbabeppе sinththa oychchata shiishidi tamaretannibbabe koshay aqana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamareti kaaletana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaakidi tamareti maarara mdnabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md qonccisona mala ooththo
- ◆ Kumeththara naageto besiza go7a shiiqida nibbabenne kifile tobbe guyen dandda7iza qopa yuushon zorettidi md shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti cugen gididi gallasa gallasa qaaththa naageta ekona ixon gaagan dandda7iza qohota yuushon tobbetidi md shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti cugan shaaketidi so gidдон, ooththo sohon, ogeta heeran naageto paccen gaagiza danota yuushon zorettidi gakidaso kuusha qopa maarara malate doonan yootana mala ooththo
- ◆ Sinththati naageto besizayssanne dano iitateththa yootanaw maadiza shemppozappe ke7etida ayfe malatata shiishon tamanti tobbetetana mala ooththidi malatata beso daga kumeththa kanddora besana mala ooththo

Tamaro maado miisha

- ◆ Dumma dumma sinththaw naageto malatata besiza misileta poottota:-
- ◆ Dana teqiza may77otanne teqiza miishata woykko misileta oykkida poottota woykko si7ileta

- ◆ Tophphiya malate doona ooraththa mazggaba qaalata
- ◆ “ha” malate doona macaafe:-
- ◆ Guzuman shiiqida gamoththo biradhe pidaleta, chartteta pilashe karddeta:-
- ◆ Dumma dumma kudhe medhata besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeela

Ha shomppon shiiqida meezeti likera simoysso xara7o miyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma zadeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara tamarati eridayssa xara7o
- ◆ Tamareti shiiqida nibabe shaaketidi nabbabishin kumida md nabbabizakon xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md likera qonccisidakon kaaletto
- ◆ Tamareti so gidдон, ooththo sohon, ogeta heeran gakiza danota teqanaw eketanaw besiza naagetate likera qonccisizayssa xara7o
- ◆ Tamareti cugan gididi galasa qaaththa nageta pacen kaalanaw dandda7iza qopata yuushon md tobbetishenne qopa qonccisishin likera shiishidakkon kaaletto
- ◆ Tamareti nageto asa na7a payateththara de7iza gaagoteththa tarara malate doonan qonccisishin like qonccisidakon xara7o
- ◆ Sinththaw nnage eko besizaayssanne dano iitateththa yootanaw maadiza ha shemppoppe ke7ida qolppe lalatata go7etishin malatata woththo kumeththa kanddora like besidakonne kaalli xara7o

Xeelli be7os doorettida oyshata zaaro

Ooththo 2.2 nibbabe

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like gidoyssa tuma lie gid-donayssa qase worddo giidi TMD zaaro imite

1. Tuma
2. worddo
3. Tuma
4. Tuma
5. Worddo

Meeze heezdzda

Kaalliza oyshata like zaaro dooridi TMD zaaro imite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. D |
| 2. D | 5. C |
| 3. C | |

SHEMPPO USUPPUNA

BIITTA SHALETHTHO

Kumeththara naagetiza muurutata:-

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamaaret

- » Biitta shaleththiza gaasotanne heera bolla meshiza qohiza qopata md qonccisosna
- » Biitta shaleththo naagiza ogeta md qonccisosona
- » Biitta shaleththoba shiiqida timirtteppe demidda akeeka md qonccisosona
- » Qoncciso, qaaththa ginara, beso mooron birshechchay laametanaw daedda7iza malatata kanddo besosona

Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- ◆ Biitta shaleththiza gaasotanne heera bolla meshiza qohiza qopata md qonccisosna
- ◆ Biitta shaleththo naagiza ogeta md qonccisosona
- ◆ Biitta shaleththoba shiiqida timirtteppe demidda akeeka md qonccisosona
- ◆ Biitta shaleththiy limate ooththo bolla gaththiza qoha malate doonan qonccisosona
- ◆ Biittanne haaththa naago бага diza go7a malate doonan qonccisosona
- ◆ Tamaarida ayfe malatatan kueththi gidida md kanddon biitta shaleththaba baaso qopa qonccisosna
- ◆ Malatata miseteththanne dummateththa besonne kanddo baggara qonccisosona

Malate doona oyththa

Malatata kushe medha, qaaththa, gina, uttiza bolla kifile, h, h, m likere besona ixoy woykko go7ettona ixoy kaalleshthiza birsheththa lame akeeko

Malatati kushe medha, qaaththan ginan nu bollan uttiza sohon woykko bochchetiza bessan, sinththa qonccison, qopa qoncciso h, h, m misetanawunne dummatanaw dandda7ees. Hayssa malatata kanddo lo7eththi eroy malate doona gaytte malatata like beso erontta woykko coo like kushe medha qaaththa, gina, nu bollan shemppizaso woykko bochche tiza besa sinththa qoncciso, qopa qoncciso go7ettona ixikko gaageto pace xala gidonashin ooshanne dom77eta medhanaw dandda7ees. Gido gishas hayssa mala malatata besonne kanddota lo7eththi eroy koshizayssa

Hayssa mala malatata go7eto mooroy medhetonna mala naageta eko besiza malatata giddoppe leemiso be7idan:- “Aawa” giza malate beso ichchashu biradhdheti dharcetidi qaa7ay miye gidida issi kushey woga biradhe bagara konkke bochchiidi gam77isidi attida oyddu biradheta.

Zaareththi zaareththi qalam77idi pidisokko. Gido attin hayssa misen kushe medhanne qaaththay diza kushe nu konkkappe issi miye epidi besikko “hare” giza kumeththa dummateththi diza birshechcha imees. Ha7ikka hayssa mise kushe medhanne qaaththay diza kushe woga biradhe bagara gaco bochisidi besikko “aayo” giza birshshechcha immees

Asttamare/riyo

Hayssa qoncciso shiishidappe guyen ha shemoopn shiiqida nibbabeppa ke7ida ayfe malatata woykko hara malatata kushe medhan, beson, qaaththan, ginan hayssatappe issara woykko hara beso mooron

birshshechchay laamettiza malatata kareththa sale-
da bolla xaafidi kifile gidдон tamaareta tobbisite.
Wurseththan tamareti eriza malatata besana mala
minththeththo, wurseththan shiiqida meezeta
ooththana mala ooththo

Nabbabo-----xana7o-----xaafu

Immettida kifile wode 3

Timirtte shiisho

- ◆ Timirtte kaara akekoysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqa immidi iza bolla qopa imana mala mizo
- ◆ Nibbabeppa sinththa oyshata shiishidi tamareta nibbabe nabbabo kosha aysso
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamareti kalet-ata mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaakettidi eeno gida tamreta tararaa md nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Nibbabeppa wurida mala tamareti biitta shaleththo qaasota md qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Ha shemppon tamarida ayfe malatata go7ettidi biitta shaleththo qonththa qopa imana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareta heera naago yuushon cugan zarettidi baaso qoppata md shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Malatata misenne dummateththa malatata besonne konaddo bagara tamaareti bagiddon oyshetana mala ooththo

Timirtte maado miishe:

- ◆ Tamaare kaalettho gidдон gelida biitta shaleththo hanotata maata gade, kallotida biitta, dane qeexo, di7on qohettida ogetanne hara limata ooththota besiza qalame misileta:-
- ◆ Timirtte keeththa heera biitta shaleththos denddida qopata besiza soho xeeliso
- ◆ Tophphiya malate doona ooraththa mazigabe qalata
- ◆ “Ha” malate doona maxaafe
- ◆ Ordden xaafettidi gamoththo biradhe pidaleta, chartteta pilash karddeta
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushemedha besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeela

Ha shomppon shiiqida meezeti likera simoys-
so xara7o miyera shemppon paatetida qoppata
ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi
paatetidaytta ogeta tamareta hiillanne erateththa
wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma zadeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara tamarati eridayssa xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabay md nabbabetishin tamareti lo7eththi kaalletizayssanne kaalletonttayssa yuuyi xeelo
- ◆ Tamareti nibbabe shaakettidi md nabbabishin like nabbabizakon kaaletto
- ◆ Tamareti biitta shaleththo gaasoto md like qonccisizakon xara7o
- ◆ Tamareti biitta shaleththo teqiza ogeta md like qonccisidakon xara7o
- ◆ ‘tamare maxappe de7iza misileta xeelidi erida-ba md like qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Bitta shaleththoy gosha biittanne dumma dumma baaso limateta bolla gaththiza qohuwa malate doonan yootizayssa kaaletto.
- ◆ Tamaareta heera naago yuushon cugan za-retoysa beeso qopata md like shiishidakon kaaletto
- ◆ Ha shemppon tamarida ayfe malatata qo7ettidi biitta shaleththo md akeeka like imidakonne xara7o
- ◆ Malatata miseteththanne dummateththa malatata besonne kanddo yuushen tamaretti besishin kaaletto

Xeelli be7os doorettida oysha zaaro

Ooththo 2.2 nibbabe

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like gidoyssa tuma lie gid-
donayssa qase worddo giidi TMD zaaro imite

1. Tuma
2. Worddo
3. Worddo
4. Tuma

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 5. Tuma | 8. Worddo |
| 6. Tuma | 9. Tuma |
| 7. Tuma | 10. Tuma |

Meeze heezdzd

Kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi intte zaaro
tmd intte asttamare besite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 3. D |
| 2. D | 4. D |

Timirtte heezdzd**Ooththo 3. 1**

Malatata kanddo akeeko

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi intte zaaro
tmd intte asttamare besite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 3. B |
| 2. D | |

SHEMPPO LAPPUNA

TURUZIME

Kumeththara naagettiza muurutata

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamaareti

- » Bantta heeran be7etanaw dandda7iza besatanne kaha goochchizaytta md qonccisosona
- » Turizime go7a aazateththanne macarata бага тоббетиди гакидаса md qonccisosona
- » Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa md nne qanththa xuufen qonccisoosona
- » Tobbatishin, palamishinne bantta qopa qonccisishin garanththiyabanne daaniza qopata oykida malate kanddota qo7ettoosona

Ha Shemppoza timirtteppe naagettiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- ◆ De7iza heeran beetiza turizime kaha goochizabata malate doonan qonccisosona
- ◆ Nu dere woana waana turizime goochizao qoncciso
- ◆ Turistteti besappe besa yuuyiza wwana gaasota paattoosona
- ◆ Malaliyaba, leelisiyaba, garaththiyaba, besiza malate doona kanddo go7etidi nu dere buqurata, wogata hidha medheta imotanne hara goochiyabata shiishetes
- ◆ Malatata gidдон diza kanddo woykko beso miseteththanne dummateththa qonccisisona
- ◆ Ayfe malatata bolla tobbetidi malatata beso besosona
- ◆ Malate doona oyththa
 - » Biradhe pidale dentthara go7ettiza malatata

- » Asttamarey/riy nibbabeppе ki7ida ayfe malatata woykko hara biradhe pidale doomeththan go7etiza malatata kareththa saleda bolla xaafidi qoncciso imona. Qonccisoppe guyen tamaareti eriza mise kanddoy diza daaniza malatata besana mala ooththona

Kaalliza malatata leemisodan be7o dandda7etes:-

Harere = “Ha” ra doomiza malate

Diridawa = “De”ra doomiza malate

Debube = “D” ra doomiza malate

Cililo = “Ci” ra doomiza malate

Bonchcho = “Be” ra doomiza malate

Ha leemisota shiishidappe guyen meezetanne shemppizas ayfe malatata tamareti hayssata kanddo qopara shaakana mala ooththo

Imettida kifile wode

Timirtte shisho

- ◆ Timirtte kaare akeekossa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqia imidi iza bolla qopa imana mala mizo
- ◆ Nibbabeppе sinththa oyshata shiishidi tamaretan nibbabeppе nabbabo kosha oyso
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamareti kaaletanada ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaakidi tamareti tarara md nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqidi nibbabe ayfe qope bnatta qonccison md yootana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti de7iza heeran turizime kaha goochizabata md qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Nu deren de7iza waana turizime

SHEMPPO OSPPUNA

MAADETA

Kumeththara naagetiza muurutata

ha timirttepeguyen tamaareti

- » Maadetay so asasinne dereteththas go7a xeellidi nibbaben shiiqida waana qopata md qonccisosona
- » Maadeta go7a md qonccisosona
- » Nibbabeppa ke7ida oyshata kumida md zaaro immoosona
- » Maadoba tobbishin shunddo, ufayssa, kayo hanotata qonccisiza md kanddota oyththidi go7ettooson
- » Nu dere issippeteththa maadota eqota md qonccisosona

Xeeli be7os dooretida oyshatazaaro:

Ooththo 2.2 nibbaabe

meeze nam77a

kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi zaarite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. C | |

Timirtte heezdzda

Meeze nam77a

“A” gina garssan shiiqida malatata like paateththa
“B” gina garssar paatetida malatatara dabboyidi
like zaaro intte asttamares TMD besite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 3. C |
| 2. B | 4. D |

5. E

Kaalli xeello

Ha shemppon shiiqida meezeta like zaaridakon xara7omiyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma zadeta go7ettidi timirtte kaara tamarati eridayssa xara7o
- ◆ Oyshay shiiqiza wode tamareti qaaxetizakone xara7o
- ◆ Turizime aybbateththa md nibbabe shiiqishin tamareti lo7eththi kaallizakon xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe tamareti marara md nabba-bishin kaalleta, like nabbabizakon xara7o
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md like qonccisidakon kaaletto
- ◆ De7iza heeran de7iza turizime goochizaba mal-atat doonan shiishin kaaletto, like zaarizakon xara7o
- ◆ Nu deren de7iza waana turizime goochiza kumeththa md kanddora qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Turizimey ikonoomes de7iza go7ay malate doonan likera qonccisidakon xara7o
- ◆ Turistteti besappe besa yuuyiza waana gaasota md like paatetaysa xara7o
- ◆ Tamarida malatata gidlope diza kanddo woykko beso misenne dummateththa. Like qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Ayfe malatata bolla tobbetizappe guyen malate likera besoyssa xara7o

Ha Shemppoza timirtteppe naagetiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- ◆ Seera bonchcho oybbateththa go7a malate doonan qonccisosona
- ◆ Timirtte keeththa gidдон seeray koshizayssa md qonccisosona
- ◆ Ay besaninne hanotan seeray bonchchos de7iza go7a md qonccisosona
- ◆ Seera naagon ixoy de7iza qohanne kaaletthanaw dandda7iza
- ◆ Qixaateta md poo7isosona
- ◆ Mise kushe medha go7ottiza malatata miseyizanne dummayiza md kanddo qonccisosona
- ◆ Seera bonchcho tamarida md woykko qanththa xuufen qonccison
- ◆ Malatata aaciso denddo malatata de7iza issipeththanne dummateththara poo7issoosona

Malata doona oyththa:-

Malatata issimalateththanne dummateththa besozara akeeko. Astamaare malate doona keththawa gidida suusa dandda7onna dabbota ooththiza gallassa gallassa ooththo buusa gidдон oona gida inxxarssa (koosha) doona ubbada malate aacciso muurutay malatara go7etes. Gido attin daroti hayssa mala donddo macatara denddidi aaccida malatati malate doona mazggaba bolla beetokona. Hayssa guusi suusi dandda7ontaytti hayssa aaccida malatata go7ettenna woykko malate doonan hayssa daaniza doona kanddoy deena guussa gidenna

Tamareti ha shemppon tamarida malatata hayssa qommo malatata denddo malatat de7iza issi malateththanne dummateththa, malatata qonccisonne gaagoteththa oge kifile gidдон besana mala mintheththo

Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md like qonccisoysa xara7o

- ◆ Tamaareti shemppoza ayfe malatanne eriza malate mise kanddoy de7iza malatata dummayidi like qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Tamareti maadeta go7a ooththiza palame tamarida md

Xeelli be7os dooretida oyshata zaaro

Ooththo 2.2 nibbaade

Meeze issino

Kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi Tmd zarite

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 4. D |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. C | |

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like gidoyssa tuma lie gidonayssa qase worddo giidi TMD zaaro imite

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. Tuma | 2. Worddo |
|---------|-----------|

Timirtte heezdzda

Ooththo 3.1

Malatata kanddo akeeko

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshata imetida doorotappe like zaaro dooridi Tmd BESITE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 3. D |
| 2. B | 4. B |

SHEMPPO UDDUPUNA

SEER BONCHCHO

Kumeththara naagetiza muurutata

Ha timirteppe guyen tamareti

- » Timirtte keeththan, so gidon (so asan) heeran ubban gallasa gallasa qaaththan gidon seera bonchcho de7iza go7a md qonccisosona
- » Biradhe pidale denththan go7ettiza nam77o kushe malatata issi kushe medha laamereththidi medhiza birshechcha lame md qonccisosona
- » Bonchchonne shunddo qoncciso malatata kumeththa kanddora haasiya mega bessosona
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabes ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Mise kushe mesha go7ettiza malate issimalateththanne dummateththa md kanddon qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Seera bonchcho tamaridayssa md woykko qanththa xuufen qonccisana mala ooththo
- ◆ Malatata aaciso dendo malatara de7iza misenne dummateththa beso hanotara qonccisana mala ooththo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ Dumma dumma bessanne hanotan asi seera nagishin besiza misile taane biidota:-
- ◆ Tamaaro maxappe bolla de7iza dumma dumma seerata mure (kaaleththo) malatata:-
- ◆ Tophphiya malate doona oraththa mazggaba qaalata:-

- ◆ “Ha” malate doona maxaafa:-
- ◆ Orddera shiiqida gamoththo biradhe pidaleta, chartteta
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medhata besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeelo

Ha shemppon shiiqida meezeta like zaaridakone xara7o miyera shemppon oaatetida qoppobay ay like muurutida xara7anaw hayssappe kaallidi paattetida ogeta tamareta hiillannee era wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma ogera tamareti timirtte kaara like eroysa xara7o
- ◆ Nibbabeppesinththa oyshay shiiqidhin tamareti denddetidi yootizayssa xara7o
- ◆ Seera bonchcho md nibbabey shiiqishin tamareti lo7eththi kaallidayssa yuuyi xeelo

Hayssappe kaallidi oysha mala shiiqida dendo malatanne dendo malatappe medhetida (aaciso) malate tamareti kifile gidon issippe tobbetana mala mizanappe sinththan tamareti bantta heera yootiza inxxarssa (kooshe) done mise kanddoy de7iza accida qaalate dendo qaalatanne aaccidappe guyen imiza birshechcha leemiso malan shiishite

Haallidi shiishida leemisoppe guyen hayssappe kaallidi de7iza malatata tamareti issippe tobbetidi ooththana mala ooththo. Intte tamareta matan kaallettidi hayssa qommo malatata kanddo tamareti malate doonanne kumeththa doona kanddora lo7eththi eranadan ooththanaw dumma dumma ogera qonccisonne leemiso shiishona

Hayssappe kaallidi leemison shiiqida malate hareththa saleda bolla xaafidi ha malate wanara woykko dendo malatara geedaridi issimalateththanne dummateththa tamarara tobbidi hassayisidappe guyen tamareti tamare maxafa boola de7iza meeze ooththana mala ooththo

Leemisos:-

apila ----- Apilata

Geexe ----- Geexete

Amano ----- Amaneta

Yelo ----- Yeleta

Imettida kifile wode

Timirtte shiisho

- ◆ Timirtte kaara eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqa imidi iza billa qopa imana mala mizo
- ◆ Niaabeppe sinththa oyshata shiishidi tamareti kaalanada ootho
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamareti ooththanadan kaleto
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shaakidi tamareti tarara md nabbabanadan ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti seera nagonne oybbabetththa, go7a md zoretidi qopa imana mala ooththo
- ◆ Timirtte keeththa gujidi ay beankka seeray koshizayssan go7a md poo7isan mala ooththo
- ◆ Seera bonchchona ixos de7iza qohanne kalexanaw dandd7iza maqca md poo7isana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti nibbabe md nabbabishin like nabbabizayssa kaleto
- ◆ Tamareti seera bonchcho aybbateththanne go7a malate doonan like qonccisoysa
- ◆ Tamirtte keeththanne gujidi oona gida bessan seeray koshizayssanne go7a md like qonccisoysa xara7o
- ◆ Seera bonchcho tamaridayssa md woykko qanththa xuufen qonccosoysa xara7o
- ◆ Malatata aacciso dendo malatara de7iza misenna dummateththa like qonccisoysa xara7o xeellibe7os doorettida oyhcha zaaro

Ooththo 2.2 nibbaba

Meeze issino

Nibbabe baason kaalliza oyhchata like gidoyssa “tuma” like gidontayssa “worddo” giidi intte zaaro asttamare Tmd besite

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. Tuma | 6. Tuma |
| 2. Tuma | 7. Worddo |
| 3. Tuma | 8. Worddo |
| 4. Tuma | 9. Tuma |
| 5. Worddo | 10. Worddo |

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshata imetida doorotappe like zaaro dooridi Tmd BESITE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 6. D |
| 2. D | 7. A |
| 3. D | 8. D |
| 4. A | 9. D |
| 5. D | |

Ooththo 3.2

Haasiya mega ooththo

Meeze issino

Hayssappe kaallidi paatettida malatata go7ettidi haaysiya mega kunththite

1. Galatayssi
2. Zay
3. Maara
4. Ay maado
5. Co7o
6. Maqacoses
7. Kaddo
8. Xillo
9. Sinththa
10. Seera naago

SHEMPPO TAMA

MACASA GIIDISO

Kumeththi naagettiza muurutata

Ha timirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Maccati adetara gina diza tamaronne ooththo era md qonccisosona
- » Maatuma ginateththa bonchonne macata giigisos de7iza go7a qase bonchonna agoy de7iza qoha md qonccisosona
- » Macata aaza aaza yuushon giidiso bandda7ettiza md nne qanththa xuufe qonccisosona
- » Md maatuma shaakanaw sunththa, koyro yara sunththa qoncciso qonccisanaw sunththanne sunththa qoncciso malate kanddonne beso awaretay kaalleshthiza birshechcha lame qonccisosona

Ha Shemppoza timirtteppe naagettiza muurutanne paateththa oyththate

Hatimirtteppe guyen tamareti

- » Maccati adetara gina maatay dizayssa md qonccisosona
- » Maccati adetara gina tamaaro, ooththonne oona gida ooththo ooso erateththa leemisorra md yoottetes
- » Maatuma ginateththa bonchonne maccata gidisoy deres de7iza go7ay bantta guusan qonccisoosona
- » Maacati aaza aaza yuushon giniso dandda7etiza md nne qanththa xuufen qonccisosona

Malatata doona oyththe

Dumma dumma medhay diza kushe sinththa bolla бага woykko garssa kifile (gacoppe bolla woykko garssa) shemppison woykko bochchison maatuma shaakiza malatata

Oona gida haasi7a (inxxarssa) doona nam77u dumma dumma maatumata shaakanaw go7ettiza ogeti diza mala malate doonaykkka baas nam77u maatuma besiza ogeti de7oosona. Malate doonan maatuma shaakanaw go7ettiza waana ogey dumma dumma medhay diza kushe sinththa bolla бага woykko garssa kifile (gacoppe bolla woykko garssa) bochchison shemppiso

Dumma dumma medhay diza kushe nu ayfesos bollaw woykko garssa kifile woththidi bochchon besiza malatata maatuma shaakko imos guussa

Asttamarey ha qonccisoppe guyen hayssanne daaniza malatata kareththa saleda bolla xaafidi tamareti malatata maarara besana mala ooththidappe guyen qoncciso baaso ooththidi tamareti mise malate besana malanne dummateththa qonccisana mala ooththita

Leemisos:-

Azina, machcho iza, iyo, na7ee, la, daaniyo danna nne haratakka

Imeththida kifile wode:- 3

Timirttr shiisho

- ◆ Timirtte kaara eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqa imida iza bolla qopa imana mala miza

- ◆ Nibbabe sinththa oychchata shiishon tama-retas nabbaboKosha aysso
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe md nannanidi tamaareti kaaletana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe shkettidi tamareti tarara md nabbabana mala ooththo
- ◆ Tamareti macati adetara gina tamaro ooth-thonne oone gida ooththo erateththa md leem-ison minththida shiishana mala ooththo
- ◆ Macata aaza aaza yuushon giigiso dandda7etiza qonththa xuufe xaafana mala ooththo
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta qonccison md qonccisana mala ooththo

Timirtte maaado miishe

- ◆ Macati dumma dumma ooththo bolla gelidi ooththishin besiza pootota, biidota:-
- ◆ Macata giniso yuyshon haasa7iza mexeeteta:
- ◆ Tophphiya malate doona ooraththa mazggabe qalata
- ◆ “Ha” malatata doona maxaafe
- ◆ Orddera giigida gamoththo biradhe pidale chartteta:
- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medha besiza chartte

Kaalli xeello

Hashemppon shiiqida meezeta like zaaridakon xara7omiyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma ogetan tamareti timirtte kaara like eroysa xara7o
- ◆ Nibbabe sinththa oychchata shiiqishin tamareti denddetidi qaaxizayssa kaaletto
- ◆ Tamareti sheamppon shiiqida nibbabe md nab-babishin xeelon kaaletto
- ◆ Maca tamareti adetara gina diza maata malate doonan like qonccisoysa xaara7o
- ◆ Macata aaza yuushon ginayo dandda7ettiza kawusha md woykko qanththa xuufen like qonccisoysa xara7o

- ◆ Maatuma ginateththa bonchchonne macata ginayoy deres diza go7a md like qoncciso kaaletto
- ◆ Shiiqida nibbabe bantta qonccison md qonccisoysa xara7o

Xeeli be7os dooretida oyshata zaaro

Ooththo 2.2 nibbabe

Meeze issino

Kaalliza oyshata imetida doorotappe like zaaro dooridi Tmd BESITE

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. D | 6. D |
| 2. D | 7. D |
| 3. C | 8. D |
| 4. D | 9. D |
| 5. D | 10. D |

Meeze nam77a

Kaalliza oyshatas like gidoyssa tuma lie gid-donayssa qase worddo giidi TMD zaaro imite

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Tuma | 6. Tuma |
| 2. Worddo | 7. Tuma |
| 3. Worddo | 8. Tuma |
| 4. Tuma | 9. Worddo |
| 5. Worddo | 10. Tuma |

Timirtte heezdzda

Ooththo 3.1

Malatata kanddo ero

Maatuma qonccisiza malate akeekooe besuma qoncciso

Meeze issino

Intte asttamarey immiza poo7isonne leemiso baason kaalliza oyshatas like zaaro dooridi Tmd SHIISHITE

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. D |
| 2. C | 5. D |
| 3. B | |

Haasiya mega deeththan qasa

Ababi yuusakko ababi yuusa deena dayne kaaskko dayne kaasa deena

Dhoqa giidi saxine gidдон de7iza malate kifile go7ettidi issi eenota qopa palqqiza qopan laamo dandda7os mise malan hayssa malate kifiley issi eenota qopa oykkida haasiya mega palqqo (mise-na) haasiya mega laamanaw go7ettoos

Astamaarey/riya

Dhoqa giidi sexine gidдон paatetida malatata wostti eenotappe ixan laametizakon qoncciso immidappe guyen qoncciso baason tamaareti malatata eentan birshechchan laametiza malate kifile go7etidi besana mala ooththo dandda7ettees. Gujankka shemppozappe ke7ida ayfe malatata mise hanotan eenotappe ixan laamid woththo dandda7ettees

Imettida kifile wode:- 3

Timirtte shiisho

Timirtte kaara eroysa xara7anaw guuththa daqiqa immidi iza bolla qopa imana mala mizo

Nibbabeppesinththa oyshata shiishidi tamareti nabbabo kosha aysso

Shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabidi tamaretti kaalletan mala ooththo

Shiiqida nibbabeppes guyen tamareti maadateyso asas giidi dereteththas de7a go7a md qonccisana ooththo

Maadeta qommota md nne qanthha xuufe qonccisana mala ooththo

Shiiqida nibbabe ayfe qopa bantta guussan md yootana mala ooththo

Kayoyiza, shunddo, ufayssa, kayo, qonccisota besiza md kanddota go7ettidi maadeta yuushon qopa shiishana mala

- ◆ Malatati misetizanne dummatiza kanddo bolla cugan tobbetidi qopa shiishana mala ooththo

- ◆ Kareththa saleda bolla nam77u mise kushe medha go7ettiza malatata leemiso immidi tamareti shemppo ayfe malatatanne hara eeti eriza malatata mise kanddoy dizaytte besana mala ooththo

- ◆ Nam77u mise kushe medha go7etiza malatata shiishidi hara md kanddotara miseyizanne dummayiza kanddo qonccisane mala ooththo

Timirtte maado miisha

- ◆ Nu dere woga maadeta maabara eqota gidida idire, qufube maabara besiza misileta

- ◆ Goshanchchati issippe ooththo ooththishin besiza misile h. h. m

- ◆ Tophphiy malate doona ooraththa mazggabe qalata

- ◆ “Ha” malate doona maxaafe

- ◆ Orddere shiiqida gamoththo biradhe pidale, chartte pilash kardde

- ◆ Dumma dumma kushe medha besiza chartteta

Kaalli xeelo

Ha shemppon shiiqida meezeta like zaaridakon xara7omiyera shemppon paatetida qoppbata ay like murutidakko eranaw hayssappe kaallidi paatetidaytta ogeta tamaretas hiillanne erateththa wolqqa kaalli xeelo dandda7oos

- ◆ Dumma dumma ogetan tamareti timirtte kaara like eroysa xara7o

- ◆ Nibbabeppesinththa oyshata shiishidi tamareti danddetidi qaaxizayssa kaaletto

- ◆ Shemppo nibbaabe md shiiqishin tamareti xara7i kaallidayssa yuuyi xeelo

- ◆ Tamareti eroysa shiiqida nibbabe md nabbabishin likkera nabbabizayssa kaaletto

- ◆ Tamareti maadeta so asainne deres de7iza go7ay md likera qonccisoysa xara7o

- ◆ Maadeta qommota md nne qanthha xuufen like qonccisoysa xara7o